

(SCHOOL BASED)

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

DPS 312: RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES IN KENYA

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS AT LEAST ONE FROM EACH SECTION

SECTION A

Q1a) Define the concept rural development and discuss its key objectives

Q2) Write briefly on **Any Two** of the following rural development strategies in Kenya

1. Integrated Rural Development (IRD)
2. Special Rural Development Programme (SRDP)
3. District Focus for Rural Development

Q3) Assess the key challenges to “Harambee” a development strategy in Kenya

SECTION B

Q4a) Evaluate the, rationale and patterns of community development

b) Explain the various attempts by the department of Social Services to ensure community development in rural Kenya

Q5a) Differentiate between the following levels of development plans

1. Macro-level
2. Meso-level
3. Micro-level

b) Assess the key problems in implementing plans for rural development in Kenya

Q6) analyze the role of **Any Two** of the following non-state actors in promoting rural development in Kenya

1. Community Based Organizations (CBOs)
2. The Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs)
3. Cooperative Societies