



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELLOR OF SCIENCE
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH & DEVELOPMENT/PUBLIC HEALTH
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HCD 3413

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAM VENUE: KLC

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in section (A) and any other two questions in section (B)**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION (A)

QUESTION 1 (Compulsory (30 marks))

1. Define the following terms as used in community leadership and governance
 - a) Community integration 1mk
 - b) Conflict management 1mk
 - c) Community visioning 1mk
- 2 State three advantages of participatory leadership 3mks
- 3 Distinguish between Arbitration and mediation as forms of dispute resolution in the community 3mks
- 4 Describe the following terms as used in community leadership and governance
 - a) vision mapping 2mks
 - b) resource mapping 2mks
- 5 How does scarcity of resources and lack of political goodwill affect community cohesion? 4mks
- 6 State two similarities between leadership and management 3mks
- 7 Highlight two roles of a community leader 2mks
- 8 Explain why unity of command and direction are key in community leadership 3mks
- 9 State two ethical practices by leaders in the cause of performing their duties 2mks
- 10 Describe two forms of community integration 3mks

SECTION B

Answer any two questions (40 marks)

Q1

- a) Describe five challenges faced by management committees in community development activities 10mks
- b) State and explain five conflict indicators in community development programs 10mks

Q2

- a) As a community leader explain how you would ensure successful community participation and involvement in development projects 12 1/2mks
- b) State and explain five elements of good governance of development activities 7 1/2mks

Q 3

- a) State and explain emerging issues and practices in management of community development activities. 12mks
- b) Explain situations that are likely to dictate the use of particular leadership style in the community development 8mks

Q 4

- a) State and explain four types of leadership in the community 8mks
- b) As a community leader explain how you would use management functions in community development programs. 12mks