



### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms: (8 Marks)
  - i. Spreadsheet.
  - ii. Functions.
  - iii. Record.
  - iv. Text concatenation operator.
- b) State how you can select a range of cells in MS Excel. (3 Marks)
- c) What do the following errors imply: (4 Marks)
  - i. #DIV/0!
  - ii. #NAME?
- d) Explain any five elements of a database with reference to MS. Access. (5 Marks)
- e) Explain the importance of MS- Access as a database application. (4 Marks)
- f) What is the importance of select queries? (4 Marks)
- g) Briefly explain how you will sort a database with specific reference to MS. Access. (2 Marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain how you will sort data in an Ms. Excel environment and show how sorting differs with filtering. (6 Marks)
- b) Give the procedure you would use to rename a worksheet. (4 Marks)
- c) Discuss arithmetic operators in excel in detail. (10 Marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) By enumerating the steps, and with an example describe how to enter a formula in Excel. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain how the following can be done in MS. Excel:
  - i. Cell alignment (5 Marks)
  - ii. Insert cells, rows and columns (5 Marks)

### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Representation of data in Access takes various types. Describe the various data types that are used in Access. (10 Marks)
- b) Information representation and reporting in Access involves the creation of Queries that give only the information that is required. Discuss how you will “create queries” in Access. (10 Marks)

### QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe how to create reports in Access. (10 Marks)
- b) What do you understand by the term “Forms”? Explain how you will create forms using an Access database application. (10 Marks)