

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION 3^{TH} YEAR 1^{ST} SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR REGULAR

COURSE CODE: EEC 3314

COURSE TITLE: CHILD TRAUMA AND CRISIS INTERVENTION.

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: ()

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

QUESTION ONE

i. Define child trauma (2marks)

- ii. Describe the types of trauma that a child can be diagnosed with. (4marks)
- iii. As a teacher in ECD, describe how you can identify a child with traumatic experience (8marks)
- iv. Discuss three types of traumatic experiences that a child may undergo. (6marks)
- v. Explain some of the ethical consideration in guidance and counseling someone with traumatic experience (10marks)

QUESTION TWO

Briefly discuss appropriate treatment of trauma and crisis that may be caused by: -

- i. Death.
- ii. Illness.
- iii. Natural and Man Made disaster.
- iv. Domestic violence.
- v. Sexual abuse.
- vi. Physical abuse.
- vii. Emotional abuse.
- viii. Family alcoholism.
- ix. Neglect.
- x. War / Terrorism. (20marks)

QUESTION THREE

Explain the effects of trauma in the child's academic and social participation .(20marks)

QUESTION FOUR

As a counselor of people suffering traumatic experiences. Describe some of the techniques that you would use in counseling a trauma patient.

QUESTION FIVE

- i. What are some of the qualities of a good counselor? (10marks)
- ii. Describe some of the methods that you can use to help a child from being exposed to traumatic experiences. (10marks)