



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAIROBI CITY LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: SBI 2114

COURSE TITLE: HIV AND AIDS

EXAM VENUE: 12TH FL RM 4

STREAM: (DBA)

DATE: 6TH / 12 / 2018

EXAM SESSION: 2PM-4PM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION 1

(a) Give the meaning of the following key terms:-

(6 Marks)

- (i) HIV
 - (ii) STI
 - (iii) AIDS
- (b) Describe at least 7 Common STD's you have learnt and briefly explain their symptoms (14 Marks)
- (c) Explain the different ways of how HIV is transmitted (10 Marks)

QUESTION 2

- (a) Discuss the monkey origin theories as pertains to the origin of HIV (10 Marks)
- (b) State and explain the Socio – economic and cultural factors fuelling HIV/AIDS in Africa. (10 Marks)

QUESTION 3

- (a) Jeremiah is a 25 year old man who is unwell and has decided to go to the hospital to seek medical attention. He was tested and found to have contracted HIV/AIDS virus but was at the ARC stage. State and explain the phases of this stage. (10 marks)
- (b) African traditional beliefs and practices may be major factors in the spread of the virus that causes AIDS. Discuss giving examples (10 Marks)

QUESTION 4

- (a) Define the term 'drug' and describe how drug abuse may lead to high levels of HIV infections (10 Marks)
- (b) Youths comprise of an increasing percentage in new HIV infections both in developing and developed world. Explain the factors leading to high incidences of premarital activities and HIV infections in youths (12 Marks)
- (c) Although women are making efforts towards equality with men, a lot of them still do not have control over their lives. Cultural, social, biological and economic pressures make women more vulnerable to HIV infection than men. State and explain the factors influencing gender disparity in HIV/AIDS infection (8 Marks)

QUESTION 5

- (a) The UNAIDS and UNHCR have set policies to assist states in translating human rights values into practical observation in the context of HIV/AIDS. Enumerate the Human rights principles that are most relevant to HIV/AIDS (10 Marks)
- (b) The government through its state owned media has set up sensitization programmes to try and educate the public on the dangers of the disease and also to advise them to stay healthy. Briefly identify and explain the HIV/AIDS prevention and control strategies. (10 Marks)