



**Question 1 [30 marks]**

- a) Define the following terms:
- i) Social Ethics **(1marks)**
  - ii) Integrity **(1marks)**
  - iii) Discrimination (1marks)
  - iv) Evil **(1marks)**
  - v) Persons with disabilities **(1marks)**
- b) List any five of the natural laws identified by a proponent of natural law theory called Thomas Hobbes. **(5 marks)**
- c) State any five ways through which integrity and ethical standards have been compromised and undermined in Kenya today. **(5marks)**
- d) Give any four ethical issues that may arise in the course of operating a business today. **(4marks)**
- e) Name the five core values of Kenyan Anti-corruption commission. **(5 marks)**
- f) Explain three reasons why it is important to uphold high ethical standards in business. **(6marks)**

**Question 2 [20 marks]**

- a) Discuss any five rights of persons with disabilities outlined in the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities treaty of the United Nations. **( 10marks)**
- b) Discuss with relevant examples any five ways of preventing discrimination against persons with disabilities. **(10 Marks)**

**Question 3 [20 marks]**

- a) The behavior of humans is varied with some behavior being acceptable and some beyond acceptable limits, discuss with examples five factors that influence human behavior under this context. **(10marks)**
- b) Human acts are those of which a man is master and of which he/she has the power of doing or not doing, critically discuss the determinants of morality of human acts in the light of this statement. **(10 marks)**

**Question 4 [20 marks]**

- a) Natural law theory is a legal theory that recognizes law and morality as deeply connected. Discuss any three natural law theories that naturalist believe exist regardless of whether government recognizes or enforces them. **( 12marks)**
- b) African traditional societies had different norms that guided their way of life. Discuss this statement with examples. **(8 Marks)**

**Question 5 [20 marks].**

- a) ) Human freedom is a social concept that recognizes the dignity of individuals and is the absence of coercive constraint. In line with this statement, discuss with examples any four elements of freedom. **(8 marks)**
- b) Ethical behavior is acting in ways that are consistent with how the business world views moral principles and values. Outline such moral principles and values. **(12 marks)**