



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION AND EARLY CHILDHOOD**  
**DEVELOPMENT**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF**  
**EDUCATION- EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: EEC 3314**

**COURSE TITLE: CHILD TRAUMA AND CRISIS INTERVENTION EXAM VENUE:**  
**STREAM: BED.ECDE**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Q 1 a)** Explain the concept of neglect as a form of child abuse. (5 Mks)

b) State five (5) characteristics of an ineffective counselor. (5 Mks)

c) Discuss five (5) common reactions of trauma. (10 Mks)

d) Explain the Do's and Don'ts you should adhere to while helping a friend who has had a trauma or crisis.

(10 Mks)

**Q 2)** Discuss ten (10) types of trauma. (20 Mks)

**Q 3)** Identify five (5) cognitive and five (5) physiological reactions of children going through trauma. Categorize them as applicable to :

i) Children aged 0-2 years.

ii) Children aged 5-6 years. (20 Mks).

**Q 4)** Discuss ten (10) forms of child abuse. (20 Mks)

**Q 5)** Discuss any five (5) trauma and crisis intervention in children and youth. (20 Mks)