



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SPECIAL
NEEDS EDUCATION- SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER
MAIN CAMPUS REGULAR**

COURSE CODE: ESE 402/EEC 3411

**COURSE TITLE: EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION FOR CHILDREN WITH
SPECIAL NEEDS**

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BED. SNE AND ECDE

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2HRS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION 1

- a. . Define the following conditions [6MKS]
 - i. Dyspraxia
 - ii. Dyslexia
 - iii. Echolalia
- b. State and disapprove 5 myths and misconceptions of the contemporary African traditional society on children with special needs. [5MKS]
- c. . State and explain the motor and language skills displayed by children under the following ages [6MKS]
 - i. Below 3 months
 - ii. Below 6 months
 - iii. Below 12 months
- d. Explain four intervention strategies for children with developmental delays. [4MKS]
- e. Explain 5 advantages of inclusive education to children with disabilities. [5MKS]
- f. Give 3 multi-sensory strategies of learning in children with visual impairment [3MKS]

QUESTION 2

- a. Define autism as a medical condition in early childhood, hence or otherwise state and define 3 types of autism [8MKS]
- b. State 6 ways in which autism might manifest itself in communication and language development of an infant [12MKS]

QUESTION 3

- a. State and explain 4 negative impacts of disabilities and impairment to learning process of children .[4MKS]
- b. Cite 8 challenges faced by ECD teachers in handling children with special needs [16 MKS]

QUESTION 4

- a) Describe the stages of adjustment that parents go through when their child has been diagnosed with a disability [12MKS]
- c. Explain 5 contributions of the Kenyan government in enhancing early childhood education in Kenya [10MKS]

QUESTION 5

- a. Explain four characteristics of young children with emotional and behavior difficulties(EBD) [8MKS]
- b. Illustrate how the characteristics mentioned in 2 (a) above would adversely affect the development of a young child. [12MKS]