



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SPECIAL  
NEEDS EDUCATION- SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER  
MAIN CAMPUS REGULAR**

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**COURSE CODE: : ESE 301**

**COURSE TITLE: LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNICATION  
DISORDERS- REGULAR.**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BED. SNE AND ECDE**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2HRS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- Q 1 (a) Explain the relationship between language and motor development in a child. (5 marks)
- (b) Analyze language as a tool for social interaction. (4 marks)
- (c) State the function of three speech organs in the human body. (6 marks)
- (d) Explain three manners of articulation during the process of communication. (6 marks)
- (e) Explain how you can use Bliss symbol when teaching a skill in class. (4 marks)
- (f) Explain how you can diagnose a child with speech disorder in your class. (5 marks)
- Q2a) Explain the conditions that may lead to voice disorders in an individual. (10 marks)
- b) As a teacher explain how you can advice a learner in your class with voice disorders. (10 marks)
- Q3 a. Describe the Term Communication according to Mbiti (1986) (2 mks)
- b. State the Two Main areas of Communication Disorders (2 mks)
- c. A student argued that competency at Morphological stage is significant to the syntax stage in the language. Discuss this argument. (12 mks)
- d. State any two language disorders at Morphological stage of language. (4 mks)
- Q4 (a) How would you advice a parent if the child's speech appear delayed. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the conditions that may lead to voice disorders of a learner. (10 marks)
- Q5a) Explain the process of language development in a child. (8 marks)
- b) Discuss Innatist theory in relation to speech and language development in a child. (12 marks)