



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3225

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: LR 10

STREAM: (DEGREE. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: DECEMBER 2018

EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00 P.M

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 6. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 7. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 8. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator**

SECTION ONE

1. Define the following terms (3 Marks)
 - i. Gender equity
 - ii. Gender mainstreaming
 - iii. Gender responsiveness
2. Explain three forms of gender based violence (3Marks)
3. Briefly describe factors contributing to gender equality (3Marks)
4. Explain the effects of gender inequality (3Marks)
5. Explain the reproductive health rights of a survivor of sexual violence (3Marks)
6. Describe any THREE strategies to apply to promote economic reforms among women (3Marks)
7. Explain any THREE lenses used to examine gender and health (3Marks)
8. Explain the significance of studying gender and health (3Marks)
9. Outline any THREE ways in which gender influences the spread of sexually transmitted diseases (3Marks)
10. Explain the significance of gender analysis (3Marks)

SECTION TWO

1. Discuss the role gender plays in influencing the health of the community. (20 Marks)
2. Explain female genital mutilation under the following headings
 - a. Types of FGM (3Marks)
 - b. The potential health problems of FGM (10Marks)
 - c. Strategies to curb FGM (7Marks)
3. Describe various gender based violence experienced by women in stages from infancy to old age. (20Marks)
4. Discuss the role gender has played in the spread of HIV epidemic in Kenya (20Marks)
5. Women are often subjected to various discriminatory practices which directly or indirectly deny them their rights, discuss. (20Marks)

