



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
2ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER SEPT-DEC 2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HCD 3214

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (30 marks)

1. Define the following terms as used in concepts and trends in health and development
 - a. Sustainable development (1 mark)
 - b. Livelihood (1 mark)
 - c. Standard of living(1 mark)
2. State three international treaties in health and development (3Marks)
3. Outline the social and economic determinants of health status (3marks)
4. Name any three essential elements of dignified livelihood (3Marks)
5. List three elements of the Human Poverty Index (3 Marks)
6. Outline any three policies in health and development (3 Marks)
7. Give three reasons as to why it is necessary to undertake health sector reforms (3 Marks)
8. State three ways in which poverty causes ill health and how ill-health causes poverty in your community (3 Marks)
9. Outline any three activities that are not health facility based that can improve peoples' health (3 Marks)
10. Outline the major indicators that you would use to evaluate the status of health and development in your community (3Marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

1. Outline and explain the major indicators you would use to evaluate the status of health and development in your community (20 marks).
2.
 - a) Discuss the effects of globalization in health and development(15 marks)
 - b) Describe the relationship between health and development(5 marks)
3.
 - a) Lifestyle changes, brought about by economic growth can have both positive and negative health implications on an individual, discuss this statement(15 marks)
 - b) Describe five roles of the civil society in health and development(5 marks)
4.
 - a) Discuss five policies in health and development(15 marks)
 - b) Describe five important global summits related to health and development(5marks)