



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2018

SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

COURSE CODE: HCD 3423

COURSE TITLE CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND PEACE BUILDING

STREAM BSc COMMUNITY HEALTH/ PUBLIC HEALTH

TIME : 2HOURS

KISUMU CAMPUS

INSTRUCTION

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS. SECTION ONE HAS 1 QUESTION WITH 30 MARKS. ALL CANDIDATES MUST ANSWER QUESTION 1. SECTION 2 HAS 3 QUESTIONS EACH HAS 20 MARKS AND ANSWER ONLY 2 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

QUESTIONS 1

- a) Define the concept of social capital? (2Mks)
- b) What is the difference between conflict resolution and peace building? (4Mks)
- c) Describe the concept of mediation as used in conflict resolution? (4Mks)
- d) Highlights 4 importance of healing community as basis for peace building? (2Mks)
- e) Giving examples outline 4 characteristics of healing community? (2Mks)
- f) Outline 4 conditions/causes which may lead to disintegration of a healing community? (2Mks)
- g) Using World Bank Approach highlights 4 dimensions of social capital? (4Mks)
- h) Describe 4 benefits of social capital to an employee of a county government? (2Mks)
- i) State any four conditions necessary for a negation process with Best alternative to negotiated agreement between health workers and county agreement over safety of work? (4Mks)
- j) Name 2 approaches to conflict and outline one silent feature in each approach? (4Mks)

Section 2: Question 2

- a) Explain by giving examples four situations where war is justified to be used as conflict resolution mechanisms? (8Mks)
- b) Explain under what circumstances WIN-WIN approach can be reached in settling of conflict? (6Mks)
- c) Explain under what circumstances can community health volunteer can be mediators between communities and conventional health care providers at dispensary? (6Mks)

Question 3

- a) Describe 5 elements in Gandhian peaceful confrontation to conflict resolution? (Mks5)
- b) Explain 5 ways in which Terrorism aggression manifest itself as global conflict disrupting health systems with specific reference to Kenya? (5Mks)
- c) Explain 5 characteristics of structural healthy healing community citing examples from the Health sector? (5Mks)
- d) Outline and explain by giving relevant example from the health sector critical elements considered in best negotiated balance of interest in peace building? (5Mks)

Question 4

- a) Discuss pros and cons of social inclusion and social support under Psychoneuroimmunology? (10Mks)
- b) Outline and explain the benefits of social capital in enhancing peace building in communities where you have been assigned as community health assistant (CHA)? (10Mks)