



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 1124**

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: CERTIFICATE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE:**

**TIME: 1 HOUR 30 MINUTES**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and two questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates should not write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the Examination room.**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

1. Define the following terms as used in community health
  - i) Sustainable development (1mk)
  - ii) Well-being (1mk)
  - iii) Poverty (1mk)
2. There are various approaches to development. List three elements of dignified livelihood as explained in the dignified approach to development. (3mks)
3. State three roles of civil society in the health sector (3mks)
4. State the three international financial institutions that support African countries (3mks)
5. Using examples list three social factors that affect health (3mks)
6. Highlight the relationship between health and development (3mks)
7. List the aspects of globalization that may affect health in one way or another (3mks)
8. Health is a prerequisite for sustainable development. What are the direct implications that health have on sustainable development? (3mks)
9. Differentiate between decentralization and inter-sectoral collaboration (3mks)
10. State the three objectives to development (3mks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION (40 MARKS)**

1. Using relevant examples discuss the relationship between health and development.  
(20mks)
2. Health sector reforms emphasize improvement of quality and equity through effective resource management for improved performance. It focuses on general areas structural changes (decentralization) being one of them.
  - i) Citing examples discuss the various methods of decentralization (10mks)
  - ii) Using relevant examples discuss five social determinants of health (10mks)
3. Various scholars have tried to highlight indicators to development in developing countries; using examples discuss the four major approaches to development.  
(20mks)
4. Globalization is the rapid increase in the state of economic, social, cultural and technological exchange activities taking place across national boundaries
  - i) What are the indicators of globalization? (10mks)
  - ii) What aspects of globalization may affect health in our country? (10mks)