



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF
HEALTH SCIENCES**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

COURSE CODE: HDC 2111

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE: Kisumu learning centre STREAM: (Dip Comm Health & Dev)

TIME: 1 1/2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

SECTION A

Answer ALL Questions (30 marks)

1. Define the following terms: [3marks]

- a. Health
- b. Community-
- c. Development

2. Define 'Primary Health Care(PHC)' as stated in the *Alma Atta declaration* [3marks]-

3. State the three fundamental areas that PHC aims at playing a role in health. [3marks]

4. Differentiate between Community health and Public Health. [3marks]

5. What is community organizing? [3marks]

6. Name any three types of community organizing? [3 marks]

7. Briefly describe the role played by the 'barefoot doctors' in PHC adoption. [3 marks]
8. What is 'GOBI-FFF' in full, in the context of selective PHC implementation :[3marks]
9. State the three levels of health care.[3 marks]
10. State any three advantages of Primary Health Care.[3 marks]

SECTION B

Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)

1.
 - a. Outline the key components of community health strategy and justify why it has a good possibility of improving health for all .[10mrks]
 - b. What factors will influence its success and what steps would you follow to initiate and implement the strategy in a Sub-County of your choice. [10mrks]
2.
 - I. Outline the key principles of primary health care and suggest why it has worked in improving health status [10 marks]
 - II. State any five factors that influenced the success of PHC and five factors that limited its success [10 mrks]
3.
 - a. With demonstrations where necessary, describe the four pillars of Primary Health Care [10marks]
 - b. Outline the 8 elements of primary health care.[10 marks]
4.
 - a) Briefly describe the health care structures in the Kenyan system. [10 marks]
 - b) Mention any five functions of Community Health Volunteers (CHVs) in upscaling CHS
5. Although the declaration made at the Alma-Ata conference deemed to be convincing and plausible in specifying goals to PHC and achieving more effective strategies, it generated numerous criticisms and reactions worldwide. Discuss this challenges based on this premise.[20maks]

