1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and three other questions

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room
QUESTIONS

1. Many countries have transferred some of the essential services to private ownership. Others are considering the same. By giving examples, explain consequences of privatization of healthcare (15 marks)

2. Briefly describe, giving examples, the roles of the following stakeholders in health policy area in Kenya:
   i. Civil Society
   ii. Private Sector
   iii. Communities
   iv. Individuals

3. You have been hired as a consultant in Somaliland to guide health sector reform process. Highlight and describe issues you would lay emphasis on (15 marks)

4. South Sudan is just recovering from political violence. By giving examples, discuss the importance of political forces in influencing social inequalities in healthcare.

5. Discuss emerging issues in health policy and planning (15 marks)

6. Define policy and discuss policy evaluation process (15 marks)