JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELLOR OF SCIENCE

IN COMMUNITY HEALTH & DEVELOPMENT/PUBLIC HEALTH

FOUTH YEAR 1ˢᵗ SEMESTER 2018/ 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD: 3413

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAM VENUE: **MAIN**   **STREAM:**

 DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: **2 HOURS**

Instructions:

1. Answer all the questions in section (A) and any other two questions in section (B)
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

SECTION A

QUESTION 1 (Compulsory) (30 marks)

Q1

(a)Define the following terms as used in community leadership and governance

  a) Community integration: 1 mark
  b) Conflict resolution: 1 mark
  c) Leadership relation: 1 mark

Q2 Outline two characteristics of a community: 2marks

Q3 Explain briefly how good governance impacts on the following

  - Successful projects   2 marks
  - Empowered community   2 marks

Q4 Highlight two types of committees for project management in the community: 2 marks

Q5 Highlight two factors that influence leadership style: 2 marks

Q6) How does the following factors affect conflict resolution   2 marks

  a) Nature of issue   2 marks
  b) Size of the conflict   2 marks

Q7 State two components of community participation: 2 marks

Q8 State and explain any two management functions for project implementation   3 marks

Q9 State and explain any two fundamental skills associated with leadership: 3 marks

Q10 Differentiate between a situational leader and an appointed leader: 3 marks

SECTION (B)

Answer any two questions in this section (40%

QUESTION 1

  a) State and explain five impacts of community participation on project development

                                                                     10 marks

b) Explain how you would use the following strategies for successful community leadership   10 marks

    i.   Motivation
    ii.   Community awareness
    iii. Exposure
    iv. Involvement

QUESTION 2

(a) Identify four emerging issues in community leadership and explain how they impact on community development   10 marks

(b) State and explain five approaches you would use to resolve and manage conflict in the community.   10 marks

QUESTION 3

a) State and explain how a leader would use community integration for successful implementation of projects   10 marks

b) Describe five impacts of a committee on development of projects in the community

10 marks

QUESTION 4

a) The following are functions of project management in the community. Outline the activities carried out at each stage   10 marks
- Planning
- Organizing
- Controlling
- Directing

b) What challenges do leaders in the community experience during implementation of projects?   10 marks