Instructions:

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room
SECTION A  Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

1. Define the following
   i. Humoral pathology
   ii. Anthropology
   iii. Ethno medicine (3 Marks)

2. What is the difference between
   i. Social structure and social institution
   ii. Norms and Values
   iii. Germ theory and ecological theory of disease. (6 marks)

4. Give three reasons why parasites fall under the naturalistic explanation of illness. (3 marks)

5. Identify any three importance of social control to a community (3 marks)

6. Name the three accepted practitioners of herbalism and spirituality in the traditional African medicine (3 marks)

7. Name three social factors that affect the health of a group of people in a given society (3 marks)

8. Give three examples of cultural practices that can affect the cause of a disease in a given society (3 marks)

9. What are the methods of preparing drugs in the African tradition (3 marks)

10. State three reasons why diseases are considered mysterious (3 marks)

SECTION B

1. State the treatment methods that were used in the traditional African Medicine (5 marks)

- Describe ways by which traditional medical system was passed on to the next generation (10 Marks)

2. State the disadvantages of traditional medicine compared to western biomedical medicine (10 marks)

- State reasons why people are postponing marriages today (5 Marks)

3. Discuss the difference between rural and urban families in terms of disease occurrence and treatment (15 marks)

4. Explain the socio-cultural beliefs in your community with regard to any one of the following diseases that can affect their cause, incidence and severity
   a. Tuberculosis
   b. Malaria (15 marks)