



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISII CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HDC 2224**

**COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH**

**EXAM VENUE: LR 10**

**STREAM: (DIP. Comm Hlth & Dev)**

**DATE: 24<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2019**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 10.30AM**

**TIME: 1.5 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator**

**SECTION ONE-30 MARKS**

1. Define the terms as used in reproductive and sexual health
  - a. Menarche
  - b. Primary infertility
  - c. Amenorrhea (3MARKS)
- 2 Describe the THREE strategies supporting implementation of the reproductive health services (3MARKS)
3. Explain the THREE characteristics of STIS that present as genital ulcers (3MARKS)
4. Describe any THREE reasons why women are a particularly vulnerable to HIV/ AIDs. (3MARKS)
5. Explain the THREE factors promoting fertility among women (3MARKS)
6. Describe the Emotional and Psychological changes resulting from adolescence (3MARKS)
7. Describe the THREE Effects of abortion (3MARKS)
8. Outline THREE classes of contraceptives and give relevant examples (3MARKS)
9. Explain THREE factors promoting secondary infertility among men (3MARKS)
10. Describe the mode of action of the hormonal contraceptives (3MARKS)

**SECTION TWO- ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS -30 MARKS**

1. Discuss the components of the reproductive health plan. (20MARKS)
2. Discuss the reproductive Health Needs Amongst the youths (20MARKS)
3. Discuss the characteristics of Good Family Planning Programmes (20MARKS)
4. Discuss the strategies to curb cervical cancer (20MARKS)
  
5. Discuss the principles for working effectively with you young people (20MARKS)