



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH

YEAR THREE - SEMESTER ONE_ JAN-APRIL 2019

KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3316

COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE: _____ STREAM

DATE: 25/4/19 EXAM SESSION: 12.00 – 2.00PM

TIME: _____ 2 HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

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SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms in relation to community development (6 marks)
 - i) Poverty
 - ii) Deprivation
 - iii) Social Exclusion
2. State six approaches used in community development (3 marks)
3. Mention five barriers to community participation (2.5 marks)
4. Mention five sustainable development goals (2.5 marks)
5. Mention any five benefits of collaboration (2.5 marks)
6. State the five characteristics of effective community partnerships (2.5 marks)
7. State the levels of Abraham maslows hierarchy of needs mentioning one example each (6 marks)
8. State any five stages of community development process (2.5 marks)
9. Mention any five factors that contribute to successful collaboration (2.5 marks)

SECTION B-ESSAY QUESTIONS ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

1. There are nine factors associated with poverty in developing countries
 - i) Differentiate between absolute and relative poverty (4 marks)
 - ii) State and describe in detail any four of these nine global factors (16 marks)
2. i) Define community development giving relevant examples (5 marks)
 - ii) Discuss in detail the following values and principles of community development (15 marks)
 - a) Democratic
 - b) Inclusive
 - c) Community ownership
 - d) Service integration
 - e) Up-stream
3. You are a community liaison officer posted to a new division in your sub county.
 - a) Define community entry process (5 marks)
 - b) Discuss the type of participation you will apply to enable you achieve your goals in this new location (15 marks)
4. Rural development is a major strength in development.
 - a) Define rural development (4 marks)
 - b) Discuss the following theories in community development giving relevant examples (16 marks)
 - i) Empowerment theory
 - ii) Community development theory
 - iii) Transformative learning theory
 - iv) Ecological systems theory