



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2nd YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3222

COURSE TITLE: HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm.Health&Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION ONE SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. Giving examples ,explain different types of policies (3 marls)
2. Explain three factors that must be included in a policy (3 Marks)
3. Discuss any three reasons why policies are made (3 marks)
4. Explain three reasons why policies fail (3 marks)
5. Explain three reasons for policy analysis(3 marks)
6. Discuss any three reasons why policies are made (3 marks)
7. Explain the first three phases of policy cycle (3 marks)
8. Explain the reasons why a policy may be changed (3Mark)
9. Explain three challenges one would face while implementing a policy (3 marks)
10. Explain the relationship between policy and research 3 marks

SECTION TWO

- 1 a) Discuss the process of policy implementation 10 marks
b) Describe how the political wind may influence policy implementation (10 marks)
2. Policy evaluation is an important part of policy process
 - a) Describe four types of policy evaluation (14 marks)
 - b) Describe the barriers to effective policy evaluation (6 marks)
3. You have been assigned the responsibility of facilitating formulation of draft of a health policy where you are taken to be the in charge. Describe the guiding principles that should be followed (20 marks)
4. a) Discuss ways in which NGOs influence health policy formulation (15 marks)
b) Discuss how you would ensure NGOs support the policy implementation (5 marks)