

### JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

### SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELORS DEGREE IN PUBLIC HEALTH

# 2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS		
COURSE CODE:	HCD3223	
COURSE TITLE:	COMMUNICABLE AND NON COMMUNICABLE DISEASES	
EXAM VENUE:		
DATE:		

TIME: 1:30 HOURS

#### Instructions

- 1. Answer all the questions in section A and two questions in section B
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklet to the invigilator while in the examination room

### **SECTION A.**

- 1. Define the following terms.(3mks)
  - a) Pathogen
  - b) Zoonotic disease
  - c) Non-communicable disease
- 2. List any three types of pathogens and give example after each. (3mks)
- 3. List the possible modes of transmission of poliomyehtis (3mks)
- 4. Briefly state any three vectors of public health importance.(3mks)
- 5. Briefly highlight the possible diseases and conditions associated with Cardiovascular disease.(3mks)
- 6. What are the possible outcomes of physical body in activity.(3mks)
- 7. State and explain any three types of Cancer.(3mks)
- 8. Describe any three types of hosts associated with the life cycle of most pathogens.(3mks)
- 9. Describe any two types of diabetes.(3mks)
- 10. Describe the prevention measures of Rabies Virus infection.(3mks)

## **SECTION B**

- a) Compare and contrast communicable and non-communicable diseases. (10mks)
  b) Giving examples on each, highlight on thee predisposing factors to non-communicable diseases.(10mks)
- 2. Write short notes on Trypanosomiasis based on the following: (20mks)
  - i) Life cycle.
  - ii) Mode of transmission
  - iii) Prevention and control.
- 3 i) Describe in details the classification of zoonotic diseases and infections.(12mks)
  - ii) Explain the general control and measures of communicable diseases. (8mks)
- 4 Discuss in details the general modes of disease transmission. (20mks)