



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3224

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE: LR 10

STREAM: (DEGREE. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: AUGUST 2019

EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00 P.M

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 6. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 7. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 8. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator**

SECTION ONE

1. Define the following terms as used in CBHC (3 Marks)
 - i. Primary health care
 - ii. Community networking
 - iii. Community based health care
2. State the THREE essential PHC elements (3 Marks)
3. Describe THREE factors influencing the degree of community involvement (3 Marks)
4. Explain the concept of PHC (3 Marks)
5. Explain the THREE components of a community (3 Marks)
6. Describe SIX functions of a community (3 Marks)
7. Explain the THREE reasons for termination of home visit (3 Marks)
8. Describe the responsibility of the village health committee (3 Marks)
9. Explain the THREE external factors that influence the health of a family (3 Marks)
10. Highlight the FOUR players in the implementation of PHC (3 Marks)

SECTION TWO

- 1a. Describe the process of home visiting (10 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the internal factors that influence the health of a family (10 Marks)
- 2a. Discuss the characteristics of a successful community programme (10 Marks)
 - b. Describe the seven pillars of PHC (10 Marks)
- 3a. Describe the principles of community health according to WHO, 1978. (10 Marks)
 - b. Describe the advantages of home visiting (10 Marks)
- 4a. Discuss the eight essential sub-systems in the community that influence the health of the people. (10 Marks)
 - b. Describe the disadvantages of home visiting (10 Marks)
- 5a. Discuss the significance of community involvement in CBHC (10 Marks)
 - b. Describe the problems that affect the health of a community (10 Marks)