



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
2nd YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISII CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2216

COURSE NAME: CONCEPT IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE : **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME:

Instructions

- 1. Answer all questions in section A(Compulsory) and any other two in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination.**

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION ONE (1)

- a) Define the following terms: (3 marks) (
- i) Development
 - ii) Health sector reforms
 - iii) policy
- b) State any three determinants of health (3 marks)
- c) Briefly explain any three solutions to underdevelopment (3 marks)
- d) State three relationships between health and development (3 marks)
- e) State and explain two integral elements of sustainable development (3 marks)
- f) Briefly explain objectives of health sector reforms (3 marks)
- g) Highlight any three remedial measures of poverty in health sector (3 marks)
- h) State three roles of workers in health (3 marks)
- i) Briefly explain two types of policy (3 marks)
- j) Define the following terms (3 marks)
- i) Well being
 - ii) Dignified livelihood
 - iii) Standard of living

SECTION B (Answer Any Two Questions)

QUESTION 1

You are a community health worker in county X where poverty is really affecting health of the population:

- a) **Briefly explain two types of poverty** (4 marks) (
- b) **Explain causes of poverty in county x** (10 marks) (
- c) **Highlight the effects of poverty in county x** (6 marks) (6

QUESTION 2

Discuss the building blocks of WHO health sector reforms . (20 marks) (

QUESTION 3

You are in charge of a community where health and development are hindered greatly:

Explain factors hindering health and development (20 marks) (