



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**  
**COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**YEAR 3 SEMESTER 2 MAY-AUG 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE:** HCD 3322

**COURSE TITLE:** HEALTH SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

**EXAM VENUE:** **STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth & Dev)**

**DATE:** **EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:** **2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **SECTION A**

### **QUESTION ONE (Compulsory) (30 marks)**

1. List at least six management functions in health systems development and management(3 marks)
2. Outline any three health system reforms which have been implemented to improve service delivery in the health sector(3 marks)
3. Indicate three benefits of change management(3 marks)
4. Give three differences between a manager and a leader(3 marks)
5. Outline any three qualities of a good leader(3 marks)
6. State three ways in which health systems differ(3 marks)
7. Highlight three elements of health systems(3 marks)
8. State three ways in which health systems can be financed(3 marks)
9. Indicate three roles played by the health policy in health systems management and development(3 marks)
10. Outline three forms of decentralization in health system management and development(3 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **Answer any two Questions (40 MARKS)**

1.
  - a. Discuss at least five systems that support KEPH(10 marks)
  - b. Explain any five pillars of health system(10 marks)
2.
  - a. Discuss any five theories of leadership in health systems management and development(10 marks)
  - b. Discuss the relevance of leaders in community development(10 marks)
- 3.

- a. Discuss five forces that shape and change health systems(10 marks)
- b. By use of an organogram describe the organization of the health systems(10 marks)

4.

- a. Discuss any five (5) principles of management in health system management and development.(10 marks)
- b.
  - i. Discuss the Kurt Lewin's Change Model(6 marks)
  - ii. Describe the two management approaches(4 marks)