



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3413

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

DATE: 16/08/2019

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. State the principles of community organization. (3 marks)
2. Factors to be considered in the selection of a leadership style. (3 marks)
3. State the characteristics of community governance model. (3 marks)
4. Outline the building blocks in the Kenya Health model. (3 marks)
5. Define the following terminologies. (3 marks)
 - a) Community based health information system
 - b) Community organization
 - c) Community leadership
6. State any three limitations of data collections in communities. (3 marks)
7. Briefly explain the democratic style of leadership. (3 marks)
8. State the incentives of community participation. (3 marks)
9. State benefits of monitoring as a function of management. (3 marks)
10. Outline the role of a community leader. (3 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTION (40 MARKS)

1. a) What leadership attributes can community leaders learn from the following Leaders? (8 marks)
 - i. George Bush
 - ii. Thomas Sankara

b) Discuss the relevance of focusing leadership and governance in the health and development of communities. (12 marks)
2. a) Discuss the community planning cycle. (12 marks)

b) Outline the challenges faced by community leaders in their daily routine. (8 marks)
3. a) Discuss the steps taken in dispute resolution. (10 marks)

b) Discuss the role of the private sector in the improvement of health service delivery. (10 marks)
4. a) You have been selected to give a talk on governance to the elected leaders in your community. Outline the factors of effective governance. (10 marks)

b) Discuss the function of the village structure in Kenya Essential Package for Health. (10 marks)