



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

1st YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAMBALE CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: 1124

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE: NAMBALE STREAM (Cert.Commhlth&dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. 1 Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY Other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A

1. Define 'Health' according to W.H.O (2MKS)
2. Explain the differences between:
 - a) Incidence and outbreak
 - b) Epidemic and pandemic (6mks)
3. Briefly explain the meaning of the following:
 - a) Well-being
 - b) Standard of living
 - c) Dignified livelihood (6mks)
4. State any four factors affecting the health status of an individual. (4mks)
5. Briefly explain the relationship between poverty and health. (8mks)
6. State any four sustainable development goals. (4mks)

SECTION B

1. Discuss in details the factors affecting the health status and healthcare in a community. (20mks)
2. Discuss the role of health in development in Kenya. (20mks)
3. Describe the role of civil society in health development. (20mks)
4. Kenyan government is implementing universal healthcare. Discuss the measures to be put in place to ensure success and sustainability of universal healthcare for all citizens in Kenya. (20mks)