



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2020 APRIL EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3323

COURSE TITLE: CHILDREN'S RIGHTS & POLICY

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE: 1/12/20

EXAM SESSION: 3-6 PM

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised to write on the text editor provided, or to write on a foolscap, scan and upload alongside the question.**
- 3. Candidates must ensure that they submit their work by clicking 'FINISH AND SUBMIT ATTEMPT' button at the end**

1 (a) Define the following terms. (10marks)

- I. Forced labor
- II. Globalization
- III. Policy
- IV. Forced migration
- V. Human trafficking

(b) Briefly discuss the disadvantages experienced by children growing up in poverty (10 marks)

(c) Explain factors that cause forced migration in children (10 marks)

2. The concept of children agency has two overlapping origins in academia and policy making discuss (20 marks)

3. All children have rights under the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) and other international treaties. Discuss (20 marks)

4. (a) Human trafficking is fueled by various factors, briefly explain (10marks)

(b) Children and youth are exploited in a number of ways. With specific examples, briefly explain (10marks)

5. (a) United Nations Educational Guides for children classify the rights outlined in the CRC as the three 'Ps'. Briefly explain (10 Marks)

(b) Explain the two main categories of rights by the Child Rights International Network (CRIN) (10 marks)