



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

RESIT EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3122

COURSE TITLE: LEADERSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1a. Define Leadership and highlight the characteristics of good leadership? (10 mks)

1(b) Explain the differences between a leader and a manager. (20mks)

2. Using relevant example discuss four theories of leadership (20mks)

3. Explain, using examples, why leaders vary their leadership style in different circumstances? (20mks)

4. Discuss the main challenges facing the devolved administrative systems in Kenya (20mks)

5. Write short notes on the following leadership perspectives.

- I. Charismatic leadership
- II. Legal-rational leadership