



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES
4th YEAR 2nd SEMESTER RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS 2020 EXAMS
MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3422

COURSE TITLE: CONFLICT, RECONSTRUCTION AND HUMAN SECURITY

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer Question one (COMPULSORY) and ANY 2 other Questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklet to the invigilator while in the Examination room.

Q1. a. Conflict is not always characterized by violence. However, conflict can either lead to destructive results or new social or political organization if the parties involved deal with their incompatibilities. Discuss. (15 marks)

b. State and explain six drivers of conflict (15 marks)

Q2. There is a strong link between conflict and less developed countries. What is it about developing countries that promote conflict and how can we better prevent conflict in these areas? (20 marks)

Q3. Explain five of these theoretical paradigms in conflict (20 marks)

- a) Classical theory
- b) Liberalism theory
- c) Marxism theory
- d) Feminism
- e) Post-colonialism
- f) Green theory

Q4. a. Explain the relationship between human rights and conflicts and the role of different institutions and agencies in addressing human rights abuses. (10 marks)

b. Conflict is detrimental to development. Explain using examples (10 marks)

Q5. Both developed and developing countries experience conflict stressors. Conflict occurs when a country's weak institutions cannot deal with these stressors. Explain. (20 marks)