



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
WITH IT
3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR
SPECIAL/RESIT

COURSE CODE: AKI 310

COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BED-ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2020

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SWALI LA KWANZA

- a) Fafanua dhana za dayakronia na sinkronia. (Alama 10)
- b) Kwa kutumia mifano, fafaua vigezo **VITANO** vinavyotumiwa kuainisha lugha katika makundi. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA PILI

Kwa kutumia mifano, eleza namna mabadiliko ya lugha yanaweza kutokea katika viwango vya:

- i) Fonolojia (Alama 6)
- ii) Sintaksia (Alama 6)
- iii) Leksia au msamiati (Alama 8)

SWALI LA TATU

Jadili nadharia zozote **MBILI** zinazotumika kueleza mabadiliko katika lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA NNE

Kwa kurejelea mifano inayofaa, eleza mabadiliko yanayoweza kutokea katika lugha ya Kiswahili. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TANO

Huku ukitoa mifano, eleza sababu **TANO** za mabadiliko katika lugha. (Alama 20)