



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS**

COURSE CODE:

HCB 2401

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY CAPACITY BUILDING AND EMPOWERMENT

EXAM VENUE: LAB 6

STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev

DATE: 7/1/25

EXAM SESSION: 14-16.00 HRS

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (3 MARKS EACH)

1. Define community capacity building
2. State **three** Principles of good practice in community capacity building.
3. Describe **three** types of Communities for Capacity building and Empowerment.
4. How can you Categorize trainees according to inherent abilities during training for capacity building?
5. Identify **three** basic competencies necessary for facilitators of capacity building programs.
6. List Training Needs Assessment tools.
7. Explain **three** elements of community empowerment.
8. State the rationale for gender perspectives in capacity building.
9. Give **three** criteria for identification of trainees for community capacity building.
10. List **three** signs that indicate that a community is of Empowered.

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

1. (a) Describe steps in Community Capacity Building Process (10 marks)
(b) Explain **five** factors to consider when selecting technique for capacity building (10 marks)
2. Discuss Challenges/Barriers to community Capacity Building and Empowerment
3. (a) Describe **five** techniques for capacity building (10 marks)
(b) Describe **five** key activities you would undertake while Planning for community capacity training (10 marks)
4. (a) By giving examples, explain the roles of Civil Society in community capacity building and empowerment (8marks).
(b) Explain the importance of carrying out training needs assessment (12 marks).