



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR DIPLOMA IN  
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**(KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE)**

**COURSE CODE: HDC2226**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE FINANCING**

**DATE: 27/4/2013**

**TIME: 11.00-13.00PM**

**DURATION: 1.5 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. This section has 10 Questions**
- 2. Answer ALL t Questions**
- 3. Each question is four(3) marks**

- 1 Highlight the Three specific objectives of decentralization of health services (3mks)
- 2 Define the following terms:
  - a) Pooling (2mks)
  - b) Purchasing (1mks)
- 3 Highlight the Three aims of health systems according to World Health Organization (3mks)
- 4 Argue the case against user fees in developing countries like Kenya (3mks)
- 5 Highlight Any Three drawbacks national health insurance Fund (3mks)
- 6 Highlight forms of community based health insurance according to Atim (1998) (3mks)
- 7 Give Three different forms of privatization (3mks)
- 8 Outline Any Three benefits of health reforms in Kenya (3mks)
- 9 Briefly explain the term equity in health (3mks)
- 10 Name Any Three probable impacts of voluntary health insurance on utilization of health services in Kenya (3mks)

## SECTION B

### **Instructions:**

1. *This section has four (4) Questions*  
*Answer Question ANY TWO (2) Questions*

- 1 Since independence Kenya has been financing its health care through state funded system.
  - a) Explain the strengths of this system (10mks)
  - b) Explain the weakness of state funded system (10mks)
- 2a) Explain Any Five (5) determinants of health financing in developing countries (10mks)
- b) What are the main technical features of social health insurance (10mks)
- 3a) Explain different forms of privatization that the government can adopt in delivering of quality health care (10mks)
- b) Explain the main steps in designing a package of essential health services (10mks)
- 4a) Discuss Any Five (5) factors influencing decentralization of health services (10mks)
- b) Explain Five (5) different forms of decentralization of health care service (10mks)