



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH**

1STYEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISUMU & KISII CAMPUSES

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE 14/08/2019

EXAM SESSION: 9.00-11.00AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

1a. Discuss the concept of Development and examine the main barriers to sustainable development in Africa (20mks)

b. What do you understand by the following concepts? (10mks)

- I. GDP
- II. GNP
- III. Absolute poverty
- IV. UNACTAD
- V. Physical quality of life index

2. a Discuss the role of social, economic and political actors in development (10 Marks)

b. Population is a double edged sword, Discuss (10mks)

3 a. Economic growth is an indicator of development and not vice versa. Discuss. (10 Marks)

b. Examine the main causes of poverty in Kenya (10 Marks)

4. Good governance is a critical issue in Third World development. Discuss key elements giving relevant Kenyan examples. (20 Marks)

5. Explain Kenya's economic development using W.W. Rostow's theory. Use appropriate Examples. (20mks)