



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**4<sup>th</sup> YEAR 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SPECIAL/RE-SIT EXAMS**

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**COURSE CODE: ZHI 5113**

**COURSE TITLE: IDEOLOGIES AND REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**VENUE:**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. answer question 1(compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. Ideology is essentially contested and controversial concepts in the social sciences and the humanities. Discuss (20)
2. Identify and discuss FIVE competing theories of revolution (20 marks)
3. Identify and discuss FIVE major ideologies which have characterised the modern world order (20 marks)
4. Citing specific examples, explain African revolutions against European Imperialism (20 marks)
5. Account for the rise of religious fundamentalism (20 marks)