

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

KISUMU LEARNING CENTER

BSC. COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/BSc. PUBLIC HEALTH

HCD 3224: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE

YEAR 2 SEMESTER 2 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION TIME: 2 HOURS

SECTION I: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 Marks)

Instructions: Answer all questions from this section, each question carries 3 marks

1. List 3 examples that illustrate successful application of community based health care approach in healthcare delivery in Kenya (3 marks)
2. a) Define Community Based Health Care (1 mark)
b) Explain 2 components of Community Based Health Care (2 marks)
3. Outline 3 pre-requisites for the successful implementation of a Community Based Health Care programme (3 marks)
4. List 3 objectives of Home Based Testing and Counseling (3 marks)
5. a) List the different settings for provision of Community based health care programmes (1 mark)
b) Give 2 examples of health care programmes that can be implemented under each setting (2 marks)
6. a) Define Home Based Care (1 mark)
b) Explain 2 objectives of Home Based Care (2 marks)
7. Differentiate monitoring and Evaluation which are important steps in the implementation of Home based care programmes. (3 marks)
8. Explain the 2 support mechanisms for the involvement of the community community based health care (3 marks)
9. Explain “positive living with terminal illness” (3 marks)
10. a) Define Family centered care (1 mark)
b) List 2 principles that guide implementation of family centered care (2 marks)

SECTION II: ESSAY QUESTION (40 Marks)

Instructions: Answer ANY TWO questions from this section, each question carries 20 marks

1. a) List 5 principles that guide implementation of Community Based Health Care programmes (5 marks)
b) Using examples discuss how a health worker would enhance the use of the above principles in implementation of community based health care programmes (15 marks)

2. Mary is a health worker in charge of Nyando County. Mary has been selected to spearhead the implementation of a community based health care programme targeting the elderly who are suffering from cancer in Nyando community. Discuss the steps she would follow to initiate and implement the programme (20 marks)

3. The Ministry of Health has organized the delivery of health services using the Kenya Essential Package of Health that targets the population in cohorts.
a) List the 5 life cohorts as outlined in the Kenya Essential Package for Health (5 marks)
b) Discuss the essential community based health care services that target life cohort 1 and 5 (15 marks)

4. Discuss the components of Home Based Care (20 marks)