



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELORS DEGREE IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU**

COURSE CODE: HCB 2411

**COURSE TITLE: HEALTH SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND
MANAGEMENT**

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Section A: Short Answer Questions (30 marks)

1. Define institutional capacity building in relation to health system improvement. (3 marks)
2. List FOUR steps involved in the policy development process. (4 marks)
3. Give THREE reasons why evidence-based decision-making is crucial in health policy formulation (6 marks)
4. State THREE ways stakeholder engagement enrich policy development process (3 marks)
5. Mention TWO key strategies for enhancing workforce capacity in the health sector (4 marks)
6. State THREE components of public-private partnerships for health system development. (6 marks)
7. List FOUR indicators used for measuring health system performance (4 marks)

Section B: Essay Questions (40 marks)

1. Discuss the significance of policy formulation in health system management and development, highlighting the key considerations in the policy development process. (20 marks)
2. Outline the strategies for increasing domestic health financing, emphasizing the role of financial resource mobilization in supporting healthcare services and infrastructure. (20 marks)
3. Explore the concept of continuous quality improvement in health systems, outlining its principles and strategies for promoting patient safety and satisfaction. (20 marks)