

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS, LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN**  
**LINGUISTICS**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**COURSE CODE: ALN 811**

**COURSE TITLE: LANGUAGE PLANNING AND POLICY**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (MA)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY THREE questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the Examination room.**

**QUESTION ONE:**

Kenya's 2010 Constitutional provisions have escape clauses to evade implementation. Discuss.

**(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE:**

Account for the sources and consequences of Language Management.

**(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR:**

Discuss the parameters that should be taken into account in Language planning process.

**(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE:**

“A constant concern expressed by several stakeholders, particularly language specialists and educationists, is the low status of African languages and their use in restricted domains.” (Bangbose, A., 2011). Discuss.

JUUUST observes zero tolerance to examscheating