



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016 / 2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME

COURSE CODE: HDC 2212

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED COUNSELING

EXAM VENUE:LR 18

STREAM: (DIP. CHD)

DATE:13/12/16

EXAM SESSION:9.00 – 10.30 AM

TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A

1. Define counseling (**2 marks**)
2. Briefly state three roles of a counselor (**3marks**)
3. Outline three common mistakes in counseling (**3marks**)
4. State two testing algorithms used in Kenya (**2 marks**)
5. State two types of HIV disclosure (**2marks**)
6. State three challenges of disclosure (**3marks**)
7. Outline three roles of CORPS(community own resource person)(**3marks**)
8. State three qualities for effective counseling (**3 marks**)
9. State three primary HIV prevention strategies (**3marks**)
10. Differentiate between counseling and guidance **2marks**)

SECTION B

(ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS)

1.
 - (i) Briefly outline seven communication skills in counseling (**7MARKS**)
 - (ii) Discuss self-concept model in counseling (**8MARKS**)
2.
 - (i) Discuss five core principals of HIV testing and counseling (**10MARKS**)
 - (ii) Briefly outline the counseling process (**5MARKS**)
3.
 - (i) Discuss four basic principals in counseling and ethics (**8MARKS**)
 - (ii)) Briefly outline the morning process (**7MARKS**)
4.
 - (i) Discuss five components of HIV testing and counseling service package (**10 MARKS**)
 - (ii) Outline five defense mechanisms commonly used by a client (**5MARKS**)