



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN/KISUMU

COURSE CODE: HCB 2405

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION “A”: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. State any three responsibilities of community leaders that make them very important in any community development project (3 marks)
2. Explain why ‘leader’s foresight’ is very crucial characteristic that a community leader should poses for smooth management (3 marks)
3. State what community development provide by seeking to empower individuals and groups of people in a community (3 marks)
4. State the three set of core values/ social principles covering principles concerning hman rights that serves community development (3 marks)
5. Describe the actions that a good community development needs in order to operate effectively (3 marks)
6. Explain the way maximize individuals’ strengths is an important characteristic of a good community leader (3 marks)
7. State the role of a good community leader in communities with extremely diverse people living together (3 marks)
8. Describe the way poor leadership interplays the importance of leadership in a community development program (3 marks)
9. Explain the way use of leading edge thinking with practical application is a purpose of community and leadership development (3 marks)
10. State the way facilitating open communication is a specific challenge of community leadership in any development agenda (3 marks)

SECTION “B”: ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. a). Assume that you are employed by an organization working in the County of your choice. Discuss in details the way “effects of leadership style on the organization will affect the employee’s morale” (10 Marks).
- b). Imagine that you were assigned duty by an up coming organization to help them nurture the process. Explain properly the way “Organizational structure” is a key factor influencing leadership style that must be considered (10 marks).
2. a). Being an expert in community health and development. Describe the four particular times when challenges may arise in a community leadership (10 marks).

- b). Assume that you have been involved by a stable organization to assist them in coming up with a very good leader that will help them realize their goals. Describe two types of leaders that the world need most that you will recommend for them (10 marks).
3. a). Discuss why “Charismatic” is the best common leadership style that you will recommend for an up-coming community development organization that has approached you for guidance (10 marks).
- b). Discuss clearly the two broad challenges of community leadership that you would always put forward to consider in community development project when called upon (10 marks).
4. Discuss the ethical practice in the management of community development activities. (20 marks)