



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND DIPLOMACY
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2025 EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZHB 3204

COURSE TITLE: Human Rights in International Relations

EXAM VENUE: LR 1

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:14/4/25

EXAM SESSION: 15-17.00 HRS

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A compulsory

QUESTION ONE

- a) Evaluate the role of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) in international relations **(15 marks)**
- b) Critically assess the challenges facing the implementation of the UDHR in the modern world. **(15 marks)**

SECTION B ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the key national mechanism that Kenya has used to enforce human rights within the country **(10 marks)**
- b) Outline the major challenges faced by Africa in the implementation of Human rights and the way forward to these challenges **(10marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Assess the contribution of civil society organizations and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) to the enforcement of human rights in Africa **(10marks)**
- b) Citing relevant example describe the diplomatic and economic approaches used to enforce human rights in the contemporary world **(10marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Examine the role of the state sovereignty in the protection of human right citing challenges arise in balancing state sovereignty and human rights **(20marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe any four forms of human rights abuse that the responsibility to protect (R2P) seek to address in today's world **(10marks)**
- b) Discuss the challenges faced by the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) doctrine in its implementation. **(10marks)**

