



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SPATIAL
PLANNING AND DESIGN
SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

CENTRE: MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: PPB 1424

COURSE TITLE: PROJECT COSTING, TENDERING AND FINANCING

EXAM VENUE: LAB 10

STREAM: SPATIAL PLANNING

DATE: 14/4/2025

EXAM SESSION: 15.00- 17.00

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- Q1 a) Explain your understanding of project costing and project financing [15 Marks]
- b) Differentiate between competitive tender and non competitive tender [10 Marks]
- c) What do you understand by a call for bids? [5 Marks]
- Q2a Discuss the meaning of tender in business and finance [10 Marks]
- b) Discuss the steps taken in the tender process [10 Marks]
- Q3a Explain how procurement works [10 Marks]
- b) What do you understand by competitive bidding? [10 Marks]
- Q4a) Explain the meaning of a Request for Proposal (RFP) [10 Marks]
- b) Discuss the requirements for an RFP [10 Marks]
- Q5 a) Discuss the main types of vendors [20 Marks]