



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2405
COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE
EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev
DATE: 7/1/25 **EXAM SESSION:** 9-11.00 AM
TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION CONTAINS TOTAL (30 MARKS)

1. State the foresight is an important quality of a community leader that should be considered when choosing one. (3 marks)
2. Explain the way community development empower individuals and groups by providing them the skills that they need to effect change in their communities. (3 marks)
3. State the position to which a community developer must understand to work with individuals and communities. (3 marks)
4. Explain clearly the how strengthening is civil society is a way of community development. (3 marks)
5. Discuss the action at which a good community development help people to perform. (3marks)
6. Discuss clearly the way engagement of community members core principle of good community development practice. (3 marks)
7. Explain the way planning for the future by recruiting and mentoring new members is an important aspect of community leadership. (3 marks) .
8. State the conceptual meaning of the term stewardship practice as being a good characteristic of a community leader. (3 marks)
9. Describe the characteristics of poor leadership that one can easily identify in a community leader. (3 marks)
10. Explain clearly the way developing practical skills and programs is a purpose of community leadership and development. (3 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION TOTAL (40 MARKS)

1. Discuss clearly the **four** effects of leadership style on an organization that a good community leader is expected to use at all times (20 Marks).
2. Explain clearly the **four** factors that are influencing leadership styles in any organization that must be considered for an effective community leader (20 Marks).
3. Describe vividly the **five** specific challenges of leadership that you would always take precaution against before they arise in a community organization management (20 Marks).