



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**FIRST-YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2024/2025**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPATIAL PLANNING**

**COURSE CODE: PPB 1108 /1104**

**COURSE TITLE: PLANNING THEORY PPB 1108**

DATE: 24/4/2025

DURATION: 15.00-17.00

TIME: 2 HOURS

VENUE: LAB 10

JOOUST OBSERVES ZERO TOLERANCE TO EXAM CHEATING

## SECTION A (Compulsory)

1. Urban Utopia is reflective to the emerging concerns of urban-industrial revolution in the developed world. Discuss these theoretical foundations with illustration to Kenya Urban growth
  - a) Ebenezer Howard's Garden City (10 Marks)
  - b) Frank Lloyd Wright's Broadacres City (10 Marks)
  - c) Le Corbusier's Radiant City (10 Marks)

## SECTION B (Answer Two Questions)

2. Subsidiarity Principle underlies the following planning theoretical tradition" Discuss the in respect to:
  - a) John Friedman's – Good city or Communicative planning (10 Marks)
  - b) Paul Davidoff Pluralism and Advocacy Planning (10 Marks)
3. Urban planning critique can be traced to the following protagonist discuss in respect to:
  - a) Charles Lindlom's- Science of Muddling Through (10 Marks)
  - b) Jane Jacob's view on "the Death of American Cities" (10 Marks)
4. Discuss the following emerging planning concepts in realizing a just city
  - a) Compact City (5 Marks)
  - b) Smart City (5 Marks)
  - c) Green City (5 Marks)
  - d) Urban Resilience (5 Marks)
5. Discuss the following planning theory as a panacea to livable cities
  - a) Systems Theory (10 Marks)
  - b) Theory of Underdevelopment (10 Marks)