



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION WITH IT, ARTS/SCIENCES/ECDE/SNE**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN, SIAYA AND INSTITUTIONAL BASED

COURSE CODE: ECB 2106

COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF EDUCATION

EXAM DATE:14/4/25

EXAM SESSION:12-2.00 PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Answer Question 1 and any other two questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on question papers.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room/venue.**

QUESTION ONE (30 MKS)

- a) Identify THREE aims of education associated with Egyptian elementary schools. (3 mks)
- b) State THREE of the Noble Eight Fold Path revealed to Sidharta Gautama.(3 mks)
- c) Explain TWO emphases of the Spartan education practices during the classical times. (4 mks)
- d) Identify TWO education features of the Renaissance period. (4 mks)
- e) Explain TWO of the de-schoolers objectives of educational practices of the 20th century (4 mks)
- f) Explain THREE features of the education practices that the Ominde Commission tried to address in 1964. (6 mks)
- g) Explain THREE aims for indigenous educational practices. (6 mks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MKS)

- a) Identify and explain FIVE reasons for studying History of Education. (10 mks)
- b) Briefly explain FIVE practices the current universities have learnt from the medieval universities. (10 mks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MKS)

- a) Identify and discuss the contribution of Johann Pestalozzi to childhood education in the 19th century (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE areas of childhood education Froebel advocated for that are relevant to the current Kenyan competency based curriculum. (10 mks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MKS)

- a) Outline FIVE factors that distinguish the French and the British systems of education in Africa. (10 mks)
- b) Explain the African reactions towards missionary education in Kenya during the colonial era. (10 mks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MKS)

Discuss the main factors behind the development of education in Kenya during the period 1920 -1963. (10 mks)