



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

**COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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| <b>COURSE CODE:</b>     | <b>HCB 2201</b>                                 |
| <b>COURSE TITLE:</b>    | <b>FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNITY</b>                 |
| <b>DEVELOPMENT</b>      |   |
| <b>EXAM VENUE:</b>      | <b>STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth &amp; Dev</b> |
| <b>DATE:</b>            | <b>EXAM SESSION:</b>                            |
| <b>TIME: 2.00 HOURS</b> |   |

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)**

1. Involvement of stakeholders is a major contribution to development. Explain (3 Marks)
2. Equality ensures equal distribution of resources. List three causes of inequality? (3 Marks)
3. What is the importance of multi-agency working in community development? (3 Marks)
4. Health, social and economic empowerment are vital to the community. List 3 ways these can be achieved (3 Marks)
5. Explore **three** challenges facing development in Africa? (3 Marks)
6. List **three** approaches used in community development. (3 Marks)
7. How can community engagement contribute to better outcomes of community development? (3 Marks)
8. Describe the bottom-up approach as used in community development? (3 Marks)
9. List **three** determinants of health that can affect development in a community. (3 Marks)
10. Diversity comes with varied cultural beliefs. How can this affect community development? (3 Marks)

**SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)**

1. a. Discuss Paulo Freire's conscientization idea in promoting community development (10 Marks)

- b. Explain how education contributes to development in communities (10 Marks)
2. Provide a step by step account how you would manage a community project from start to finish (20 Marks)
  3. Global collaboration contributes to development globally, regionally, nationally and locally. Explain how this collaboration works citing bodies involved. (20 Marks)