



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

**2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF BSC. PUBLIC HEALTH AND BSC
COMMUNITY HEALTH DEVELOPMENT**

(KISII LEARNING CENTRE)

COURSE CODE: HCD 3211

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE

DATE:15/4/2013

TIME: 9.00-11.00AM

DURATION: 1.5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains TWO sections.**
- 2. Answer ALL questions in section A (Compulsory) and ANY other Two questions in section B.**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided**

1a) State any six constraints in carrying out participatory monitoring and evaluation in home based care and in each case suggest possible solutions (12 marks)

b) Describe any FIVE principles of HCBC framework (10 marks)

c) Describe the four levels of community participation in a health intervention involving international collaboration (8 marks)

2 a) As a Public Health officer who has just been posted to a new work station with low knowledge and uptake of home based care service, explain how the following categories of people can benefit if they start using the service.

- PLWHA (2 marks)

- The family (2 marks)

- The community (2marks)

- The health care system (2marks)

b) Describe the phases in the progression of HIV infection in the human body. (12 marks)

3. a) Explain the factors that may influence the attitude of a caregiver and the ways to maintain a caring attitude towards invalids (8marks)

b) You have been left to take care of your brother who is HIV positive and is bed-ridden at home. Describe your day-to-day behaviours that would display a caring attitude towards the invalid. (12 marks)

4 a) Define the term Community Based Health Care. (2 marks)

b) Explain why it is necessary to carry out participatory monitoring and evaluation for home based care program (8marks)

c) Explain why it is necessary to assess learning needs of Home Based Caregivers and people living with HIV/AIDS before training them. (10 marks)

5 a) Describe the process you would follow in post-test counseling of a HIV positive pregnant woman to enhance PMTCT in your work station (10 marks)

b) Describe FIVE methods you would use in identifying learning needs of Home Based Caregivers and people living with terminal illness (10 marks)

