

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014  
1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND  
DEVELOPMENT  
(BUSIA LEARNING CENTRE)

COURSE CODE: SLB: 2121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: TIME:

DURATION: 1.5 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. This paper contains two sections.
2. Answer all questions in section A and ANY other 2 in section B.
3. Answer all questions in the booklet provided.

**SECTION A - 30 MARKS (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS HERE)**

1. (a) Briefly explain the main mission of Development Studies. (2mrks)  
(b) List down at least three disciplines of social sciences in which development studies is grounded in. (3mrks)
2. (a) List down three criticism that walterstein labled against modernization theory. (3mrks)  
(b) Mention three characteristics of a developing country. (3mrks)
3. (a) Differentiate between economic development and economic growth. (3mrks)  
(b) Mention three areas in which policies of economic development encompasses. (3mrks)
4. Define the following terms: (6mrks)
  - i. Social change
  - ii. Structuralism
  - iii. Dependency
5. (a) Mention three importance of a nation- state in any development. (3mrks)  
(b) Why must we have non governmental organization in any development? (4mrks)

**SECTION B – (40 MARKS)**

*(Choose any two questions from this section)*

6. (a) According to Karl Marx, development is a process of class struggle. (10mrks)  
(b) Briefly explain five stages according to Walt W. Rostours through which developing countries had to pass to react on advanced economy status. (10mrks)
7. (a) Briefly discuss according to Chirot (1986) the five most important benefits coming to core nations from their dominations of periphery nations. (10mrks)  
(b) Explain ten characteristics of periphery nations. (10mrks)

8. (a) Discuss the post development theory. (10mrks)
- (b) Why MUST science and technology be discussed in any development. (10mrks)
9. (a) Politics is "a deadly disease" that can wipe out development in a Nation. Discuss. (10mrks)
- (b) With reference to Kenya, Do you think Country Governments will realize their objectives? Support your answer. (10mrks)