



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN  
PUBLIC/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**NAMBALE CAMPUS**

---

**COURSE CODE:           HDC 2211**

**COURSE TITLE:         HEALTH CARE FINANCING**

**EXAM VENUE:           STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev**

**DATE:                    EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

---

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **SECTION A: (30MKS) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a. Define the following terms as used in health economics and financing
- a. Budget
  - b. Economics
  - c. Planning
  - d. Supply
  - e. Health financing (10mks)
- b. Briefly explain any five factors for low turn-out for healthcare services within Busia County (5mks)
- c. Explain how increased healthcare budget allocation can help improve health sector (5mks)
- d. State five reasons for women involvement in healthcare financing (5mks)
- e. Give any five benefits of community involvement in healthcare financing (5mks)

## **SECTION B (30 MKS) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a. With relevant examples, show how external financing can impact on health of a nation (10mks)
- b. Why is a healthy population important in your county? (5mks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a. The Ministry of Health '*Never plans to fail but they fail to plan*' – the reason why challenges persists in this sector. Discuss (10mks)
- b. Give five reasons why you would highly advocate for partnership in healthcare financing (5mks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a. Highlight five ways in which culture can impact on demand of women healthcare services in a community of your choice (10mks)
- b. "Gender mainstreaming remains key in health care financing". Comment (5mks)