



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2025 EXAMS**

**MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZGB 2404**

**COURSE TITLE: CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND HUMAN SECURITY**

**EXAM VENUE:LR 8**

**STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE: 14/4/25**

**EXAM SESSION:15-17.00 HRS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1.Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2.Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1.

a) What is conflict reconstruction (2mks)

b) Conflict reconstruction is important for human societies. Identify and explain any four (4) (8mks)

c) Briefly explain 5 theories of Peace Keeping (10mks).

d) Compare and Contrast two Major theories of Conflict (10mks).

2. Assess the effectiveness of transitional justice mechanisms in promoting human security in post-conflict societies (20mks).

3. In what ways does community involvement in reconstruction efforts enhance human security in post-conflict settings? Provide examples from specific case studies (20mks).

4. What strategies can be implemented to engage youth in conflict reconstruction efforts, and how does their involvement contribute to human security (20mks)?

5. How do international organizations contribute to conflict reconstruction efforts (20mks)?

