

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Briefly discuss any two home environment factors that can contribute to reading difficulties in a learner (6 marks).
- (b) List five common signs that can be noticed in a learner to indicate reading difficulties (5 marks).
- (c) Briefly highlight the following broad types of Dyslexia;
- (i) Developmental dyslexia (3 marks).
 - (ii) Genetic dyslexia (3 marks).
 - (iii) Hereditary dyslexia (3 marks)
- (c) List two ways which can be used for the treatment of Dysgraphia (4 marks).
- (d) Explain any three childhood symptoms of dyslexia which can be recognized in children before school (6 marks).

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Differentiate between **Dyslexia** and **Disgraphia**.
- (b) Briefly highlight the following types of reading difficulties.
- (i) Word decoding (2 marks).
 - (ii) Lack of fluency (2 marks)
 - (iii) Poor reading comprehension (3 marks)
 - (iv) Spelling (3 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) State and briefly explain any three causes of Dyslexia (15 marks).
- (b) List five common signs of Dyslexia (5 marks).

QUESTION FOUR

Briefly explain the following teaching approaches of reading.

(a) Principles of reading instructions (10 marks).

(b) Basal reader approach (10 marks).

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Highlight five signs of decoding problems (10 marks).

(b) Define the term retention difficulties (5 marks).

(c) List five signs of problems with comprehension (5 marks).